2021 CENSUS

SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE







Sept-Îles's sociodemographic profile was developed using data compiled by Statistics Canada during the 2021 Census. This data is presented in a series of tables and charts with comments where appropriate, highlighting the dynamic nature of the area.

The main topics addressed include the number of residents, their age and gender, marital status, family and household structure, accommodation and housing costs, language, immigration, visible minorities, work, education and income, as well as population mobility and migration.

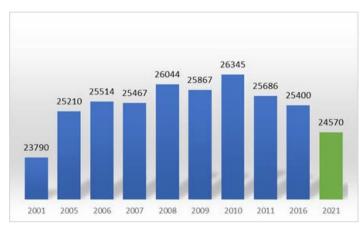
Specific indicators of particular interest have been compared with the Quebec population as a whole.

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POPULATION

Between 2016 and 2021, the population of Sept-Îles decreased by 3.4%

Sept-Îles recorded a population decrease of 3.3% between 2016 and 2021, bringing its overall population down to **24,570** residents during the 2021 Census. This represents a decrease of 830 individuals when compared to the previous Census, which counted 25,400 Sept-Îles residents.



Source: Statistics Canada, 2001-2016-2021 Censuses of Population



A gender-balanced population

The population of Sept-Îles is comprised of 12,320 men and 12,250 women; therefore at 50.1%, most of the residents are men, compared to the remaining 49.9% which consist of women.

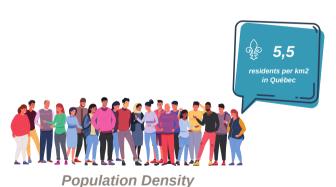


Male 12 320 50.1%

Female 12 250 49.9%



Sept-Îles has 24,570 residents are spread over a total surface area of 2,182 km2, which represents a population density of 11.3 inhabitants per square kilometer.



11.3 inhabitants per km2

In comparison, the population density per square kilometer in the North Shore region is 0.4 residents, 41.4 residents per square kilometer populate the National Capital Area and 4,101.9 residents per square kilometer on the Island of Montreal.

POPULATION BASED ON AGE



Men 44 years old Women 44.8 years old

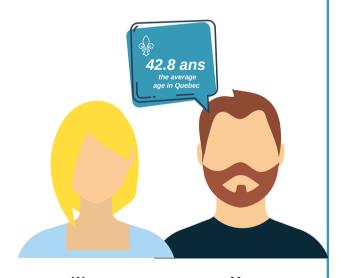
Average age in 2021 44.4 years

Women's average age is slightly higher than men's

In 2021, the average age of Sept-Îles residents was 43.2 years. The female population recorded a higher average age than the male segment, 43.7 years compared to 42.7, respectively.

The average age of women is greater than the average age of men

The average age of the female population is 44.8 years old, compared to their male counterparts, which is 44 years old. The overall average age of the entire population is 44.4 years.



Women 43.7 years old Men 42.7 years old

Average age in 2021 43.2 years old



POPULATION BASED ON AGE

More than 50% of the population is below 45 years old

The 0-14 age group, which consists of 3,995 individuals, makes up 16% of the population. The 15-24 age group is slightly smaller with 2,560 individuals, but nevertheless represents 10% of the whole. As for the 25-34 years-old, these 2,800 young adults account for 12% of the population. The 35-64 age group, at 41% of the population encompasses 10,160 individuals, while the 65-84 age group, some 4,535 people accounts for 18%. As for the remaining 2%, namely 520 people, they belong to the 85 or more age group, which also includes 220 individuals above the age of 90. It is equally noteworthy that in 2021, Sept-Îles also counted 5 centenarians.

Population in Sept-Îles in 2021 divided by age groups

	Men	%	Wives	%	Total	%
Total - Age	12 320	100	12 250	100	24 570	100
0 to 4 years	595	4,8%	595	4,9%	1 190	4,8
5 to 9 years	670	5,4%	650	5,3%	1 320	0,1
10 to 14 years	755	6,1%	730	6,0%	1 485	6,0
15 to 19 years	670	5,4%	655	5,3%	1 325	0,1
20 to 24 years	660	5,4%	575	4,7%	1 235	5,0
25 to 29 years	680	5,5%	705	5,8%	1 385	5,6
30 to 34 years	705	5,7%	710	5,8%	1 415	0,1
35 to 39 years	755	6,1%	705	5,8%	1 460	5,9
40 to 44 years	810	6,6%	815	6,7%	1 625	6,6
45 to 49 years	810	6,6%	755	6,2%	1 565	0,1
50 to 54 years	820	6,7%	840	6,9%	1 660	6,7
55 to 59 years	995	8,1%	970	7,9%	1 965	0,1
60 to 64 years	980	8,0%	905	7,4%	1 885	0,1
65 to 69 years	795	6,5%	780	6,4%	1 575	6,4
70 to 74 years	710	5,8%	610	5,0%	1 320	0,1
75 to 79 years	415	3,4%	530	4,3%	945	3,8
80 to 84 years	300	2,4%	395	3,2%	695	2,8
85 to 89 years	140	1,1%	160	1,3%	300	1,2
90 to 94 years	45	0,4%	150	1,2%	195	0,0
95 to 99 years	5	0,0%	15	0,1%	20	0,0
More than 100 years	5	0,0%	0	0,0%	5	0,0

NATURAL GROWTH

Births, deaths and natural growth in Sept-Îles between 2006 and 2021

	Births	Deaths	Natural Growth
1996	325	148	177
2006	315	166	149
2008	281	184	97
2011	323	187	136
2012	277	192	85
2016	239	199	40
2021	234	253	-19

Source : Institut de la statistique du Québec

Declining natural growth

One of the factors that contributes to demographic development is natural growth. It is the ratio obtained when comparing the number of births and deaths.

In 2021, natural growth balance showed a deficit of 19 individuals, resulting from a surplus between the number of deaths (253) and births (234). This has been steadily declining since 2012.



MARITAL STATUS

Among the entire population aged 15 years or more 56.4% live with a partner

A total of 11,600 people in Sept-Îles live with a partner, i.e. 56.47% of the population over the age of 15 years. Of these, 5,220 (or 25.4%) are legally married and 6,380 (or 31%) are living with a commonlaw partner.

Moreover, 30.9% of people above the aged of 15 have never been married and are not living with a common-law partner. A total of 6,355 individuals fall into this category.

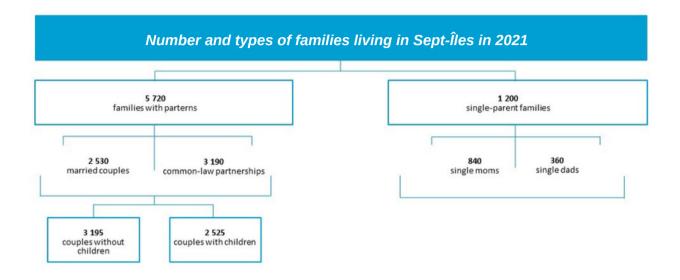


On average, households are made up of 2.1 individuals

A total of 11,270 private households were recorded in 2021, presenting an average of 2.1 individuals per household.

In fact, the largest category of households consists of people living alone; specifically, these 4,080 individuals make up nearly 36.2% of all households, while two-person households account for 35.5% of the whole. Just over 13.4% of households are made up of 3 indivuals, while the remaining 14.9% are associated with households comprising 4 individuals or more.

FAMILY STRUCTURE



Sept-Îles boasts 3,725 families with children

Sept-Îles is home to 6,920 families, including 5,720 families with partners (82.7%) and 1,200 singleparent families (17.3%). Among the families with partners, 2,530 consist of married couples (44.3%) and 3,190 are common-law couples (47.8%).

Of the 5,720 families with partners, 3,195 (55.86%) are couples without any children at home, whereas the remaining 2,525 (44.14%) have one or more children at home.

Of the 1,200 single-parent families recorded, 840 (70%) are run by women and 360 (30%) by men.

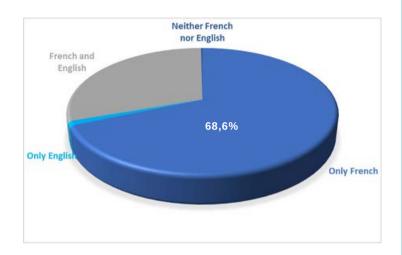


OFFICIAL LANGUAGES

Most of the population speaks French

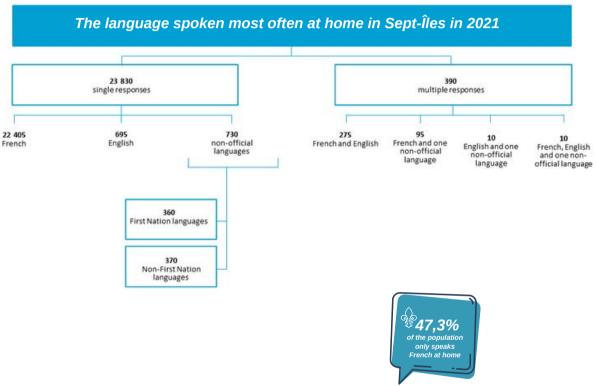
While 7,305 individuals report being able to carry on a conversation in both of Canada's official languages, English and French, a certain number of residents only speak one language.

However, 16,615 residents only speak French (68.6%), and 255 are unilingual English speakers (1.1%).





SPOKEN LANGUAGE



A great majority (95.6%) of the population only speaks French at home

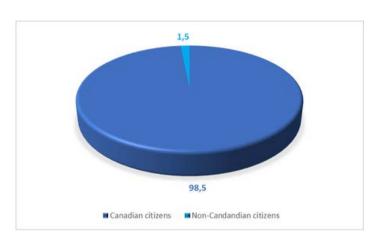
A significant portion of the population (98.43%) speaks one single language at home. Specifically, among the 23,840 Sept-Îles residents who only communicate in one language at home, 22,805 speak exclusively in French (95.6%), while 635 do so in English, and the remaining 400 individuals only speak a single language that is neither English nor French (1.6%). Among the most widely used non-official languages, Innu Aimun, with Arabic in second place. Spanish and Tagalog share third place.

Moreover, 390 people were listed as speak at least two languages at home, representing 1.6% of the population. Among them, 275 speaking both French and English, 95 speak French and one other non-official language, while 10 speak English and one non-official language.

CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION STATUS

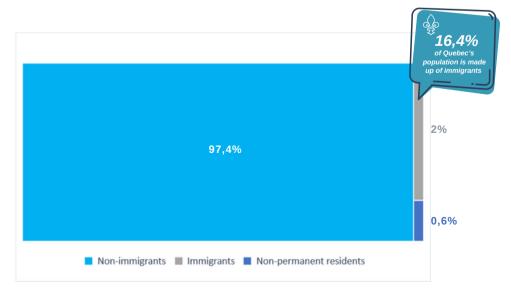
Only 1.5% of the population does not have Canadian citizenship

Canadian citizens account for 98.5% of the population of Sept-Îles, numbering 23,665 individuals, and the remaining 365 residents, or 1.5%, had not yet been granted Canadian citizenship status at the time of the 2021 Population Census.



Immigrants make up 2% of the population

There are 480 immigrants living in Sept-Îles, representing 2% of the total population. Beyond that, 145 individuals are considered non-permanent residents, representing a mere 0.6% of the total population. Non-immigrants make up the majority of the population and account for 97.4% of the total.



PÉRIOD OF IMMIGRATION

New immigrants represent 36.4% of the immigrant population

The wave, or period of immigration corresponds to the year in which an individual, born abroad, obtained landed immigrant status in Canada. So, among the 480 immigrants present in the area, 175 individuals, or 36.4%, are classified as new immigrants who obtained their landed immigrant status between 2016 and 2021. The earliest immigrants, those who arrived before 2001, some 120 individuals, account for 23.9% of all immigrants in the area.

	Number	%
Immigrant Population	480	100,0
Before 1980	90	18,75
1981 to 1990	10	2,08
1991 to 2000	20	4,17
2001 to 2010	95	19,79
2011 to 2015	90	18,75
2016 to 2021	175	36,46

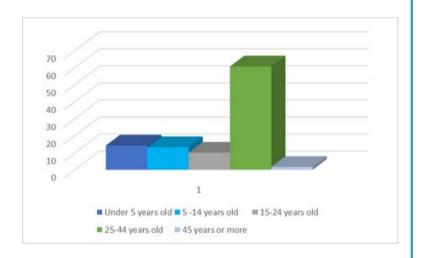


AGE AT IMMIGRATION

Most immigrants were between the ages of 25 and 44 when they arrived

A total of 290 individuals were between the ages of 25 and 44 when they obtained their immigrant status. This number represents 61.1% of all immigrants residing in Sept-Îles.

A smaller number, 50 individuals, were granted this status between the ages of 15 and 24 (10.1%), while 135 immigrants were authorized by the immigration authorities to permanently live in Canada while they were only between the ages of 0 to 14 years (28.4%).





IMMIGRANT BIRTHPLACE

Immigrant population by birthplace in 2021			
	Total	%	
Total - Immigrant Population	475	100	
Other places of birth in Africa	140	29,47	
France	85	17,89	
Philippines	50	10,53	
Other places of birth Europe	30	6,32	
Italy	25	5,26	
Morocco	25	5,26	
Other places of birth in America	25	5,26	
Algeria	15	3,16	
Colombia	15	3,16	
Brazil	15	3,16	
United States	10	2,11	
Haiti	10	2,11	
Portugal	10	2,11	
Other places of birth in Asia	10	2,11	
Oceania and other places	10	2,11	

The top countries of origin for immigrants are Sub-Saharan Africa, France and the Philippines

In the 2021 Census, France tops the list of countries of origin for new immigrants, with 85 people born there. They represent 17.9% of the total landed immigrant population living in Sept-Îles.

Somewhat fewer in number, at a total of 50 immigrants, the Philippines rank third, accounting for 10.5% of the total immigrant population.

African countries, Morocco and Italy are also among the top five countries of origin, accounting for 40.1% of immigrants in Sept-Îles.



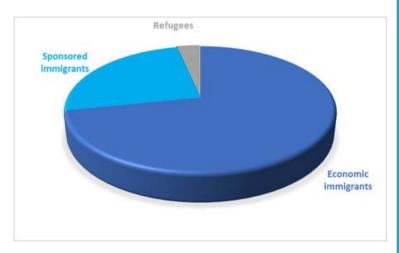
CATEGORY OF IMMIGRANTS

More than 70% of the immigrants in Sept-Îles are economic immigrants

Economic immigrants, selected for their potential economic contribution to the city, make up the biggest segment of Sept-Îles' immigrant population between 1980 and 2021. Numbering 280 individuals, they account for 71.7% of this group.

A smaller percentage of immigrants, some 95 individuals (24.9%) were sponsored by a family member who had already received a Canadian citizenship or permanent resident status.

Moreover, refugees account for 3.3% of the entire immigrant population. Statistics Canada recorded 10 refugees living in Sept-Îles.





VISIBLE MINORITIES

More than 2% of the population identifies as a member of a visible minority group

In Sept-Îles, 2.4% of the population identifies as a member of a visible minority group, namely the equivalent of 565 individuals. Among them, 210 people identified themselves as Black (37.1%) and 100 as Filipino (17.6%).

	Number	%
Total Population	24 025	100
Not a visible minority	23 460	97,65
Visible minority	565	2,35







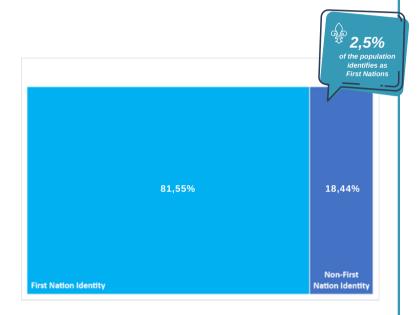




FIRST NATIONS' POPULATION IN THE GREATER SEPT-ILES - UASHAT - MAK MANI-UTENAM AREA

Throughout the area, 18.4% of the population identify as First Nations

A total of 5,010 people among the total population of the Sept-Îles-Uashat-Mak Mani-Utenam region (18.4%) identify themselves as First Nations. Among them, 3,690 are First Nations (13.5%), while 815 are Métis (3%). There are also 120 individuals who identify as Inuks (Inuit), representing 0.4% of the individuals claiming a First Nations identity.

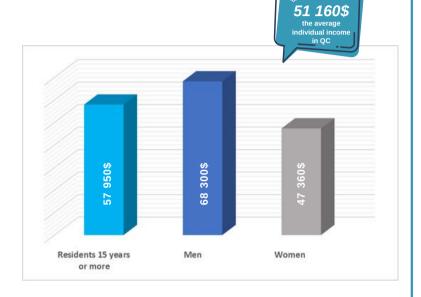


	Number	%
Total population	27 155	100
First-Nation identity	5 010	18,45
Single First-Nations responses	4 625	17,03
First Nations	3 690	13,59
Metis	815	3,00
Inuk (Inuit)	120	0,44
Multiple First-Nation responses	75	0,28
First-Nation responses not counted	310	1,14
Non-First-Nation identity	22 145	81,55

INCOME

The average individual income is \$57,950 per year

The average annual income of the population aged 15 and over in Sept-Îles was \$57,950 per person in 2020, the year before the 2021 Census. The average income for women was \$47,360, or 69.4% of the income for men, which was \$68,300.



92 000\$ in Québec 120000 100000 80000 40000 20000 0

Annual household income was over \$100,000 for 40% of the population

The average household income in Sept-Îles was \$101,200 before tax. Once deductions at source had been applied, the average disposable income is \$81,200 per household.

Furthermore, 4.1% of the municipality's households earned an annual income below \$20,000, while 40% earned \$100,000 or more.

HOUSEHOLD INCOME

Total annual household income in Sept-Îles in 2020

	Number	%
Total Household Income	11 270	100
Less than \$5,000	55	0,50
5 000 \$ to 9 999 \$	50	0,40
10 000 \$ to 14 999 \$	130	1,20
15 000 \$ to 19 999 \$	225	2,00
20 000 \$ to 24 999 \$	600	5,30
25 000 \$ to 29 999 \$	410	3,60
30 000 \$ to 34 999 \$	385	3,40
35 000 \$ to 39 999 \$	465	4,10
40 000 \$ to 44 999 \$	530	4,70
45 000 \$ to 49 999 \$	475	4,20
50 000 \$ to 59 999 \$	855	7,60
60 000 \$ to 69 999 \$	765	6,80
70 000 \$ to 79 999 \$	685	6,10
80 000 \$ to 89 999 \$	590	5,20
90 000 \$ to 99 999 \$	550	4,90
100 000 \$ or more	4 510	40,00
100 000 \$ to 124 999 \$	1 180	10,50
125 000 \$ to 149 999 \$	860	7,60
150 000 \$ to 199 999 \$	1 340	11,90
200 000 \$ or more	1 120	9,90





PERSONAL INCOME

Sept-Îles residents aged 15 or more based on their gross annual income in 2020

	Men	%	Women	%	Total	%
Total Population aged 15 years or more	10 095	100	9 945	100	20 040	100
No income	165	1,63	200	2,01	365	1,82
With an income	9 930	98,37	9 740	97,94	19 670	98,15
Less than \$10,000	435	4,31	695	6,99	1 135	5,66
10 000 \$ to 19 999 \$	725	7,18	1 325	13,32	2 050	10,23
20 000 \$ to 29 999 \$	1 100	10,90	1 625	16,34	2 725	13,60
30 000 \$ to 39 999 \$	1 080	10,70	1 280	12,87	2 360	11,78
40 000 \$ to 49 999 \$	1 075	10,65	1 235	12,42	2 310	11,53
50 000 \$ to 59 999 \$	950	9,41	1 090	10,96	2 040	10,18
60 000 \$ to 69 999 \$	805	7,97	695	6,99	1 495	7,46
70 000 \$ to 79 999 \$	635	6,29	460	4,63	1 100	5,49
80 000 \$ to 89 999 \$	445	4,41	395	3,97	840	4,19
90 000 \$ to 99 999 \$	385	3,81	290	2,92	680	3,39
100 000 \$ or more	2 285	22,63	650	6,54	2 940	14,67
100 000 \$ to 149 999 \$	1 645	16,30	500	5,03	2 145	10,70
150 000 \$ or more	645	6,39	145	1,46	790	3,94

Among the population aged 15 or more, 46.3% declared a personal income of \$50,000 or more

Of the Sept-Îles residents aged 15 year or more, 1.8% had no annual income in 2020, i.e. the year before the 2021 Census.

Furthermore, among those who did declare an income, 16.2% earned less than \$20,000 in 2020, while 37.6% earned between \$20,000 and \$49,999.

Another 46.3% of the population declared an income of \$50,000 or more, with nearly 14.9% earning \$100,000 or more.



HOUSING

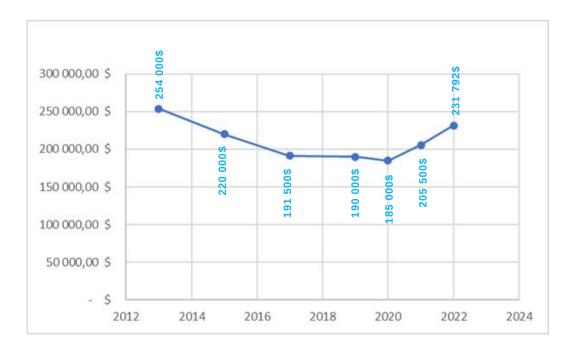
Private housing by type of occupancy in Sept-Îles in 2021



	Number of homes	%
Total – Private housing by type of occupancy	11 270	100
Owner	7 445	66
Tenant	3 830	34

The average value of a home in 2022 was \$231,792

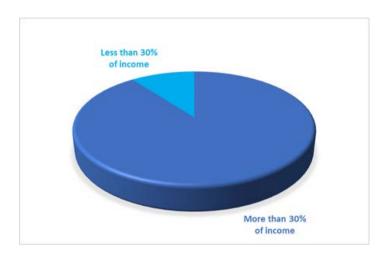
The average value of a home in Sept-Îles is \$231,792, compared to \$415,444 across Québec as a whole and \$781,900 for the rest of Canada.



Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Censuses of Population Association professionnelle des courtiers immobiliers du Québec 2022 [2022 Quebec Association of Real Estate Brokers]

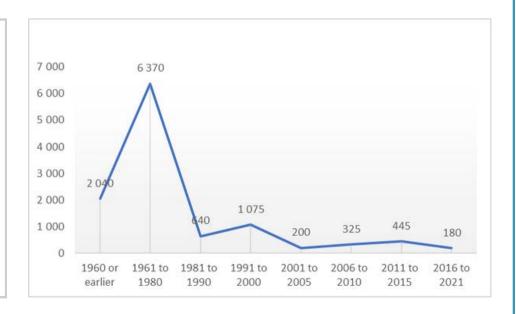
HOUSING

Housing costs as a percentage of income in 2021



89.7% of Sept-Îles households spend less than 30% of their income on housing cost.

72% of homes were built between 1961 and 2000 (10,125).





EDUCATION

Most of the Sept-Îles population has a post-secondary diploma or higher

In Sept-Îles, the percentage of the population aged 25 to 64 with a post-secondary diploma or higher is 68%. Among them 2,220 people have earned a university degree (17.1%), while 6,540 have a high school diploma or its equivalent (17.5%).

23	71%	
fo	r all of Quebec	
	_	

3 P	Number	%
Population by level of education	12 855	100
No certificate, diploma or degree	1 865	14,50
High school diploma or equivalent	2 250	17,50
Post-secondary diploma or certificate below a Bachelor Degree	6540	50,90
Bachelor Degree or higher	2 200	17,10

EDUCATION

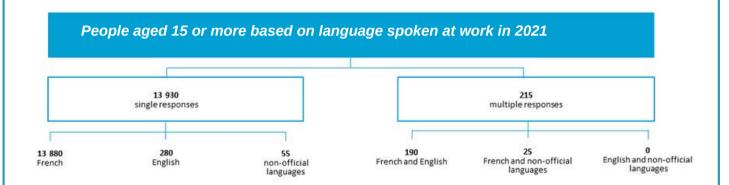
Population aged 15 or more based on their main field of study in 2021

	Number	%
Population aged 15 or more according to main field of study fields	20 025	100
No post-secondary certificate, diploma, or degree	8 925	44,6
Architecture, Engineering, associated fields	3 485	17,4
Commerce, Management, and Public Administration	2 195	11
Personal services, Protection, Transportation	1 275	6,4
Healthcare and associated fields	1 270	6,3
Education	910	4,5
Social and Behavioural Sciences, and Law	675	3,4
Humanities	410	2
Physical and Life Sciences and technology	315	1,6
Visual and Preforming Arts and Communication Technology	190	0,9
Mathematics, Computer Sciences and Information Technology	185	0,9
Agriculture, Natural Sciences, and Conservation	180	0,9
Other fields of study	10	0,05

Architecture, engineering and related services top the list of main fields of study

Among people with post-secondary diplomas, 3,485 individuals (17.4%) studied architecture, engineering, or related fields. Another 2,195 individuals (11%) graduated in commerce, management or public administration.

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT WORK



At 98.1%, a great majority of the population only speaks French at work

Among the employed population aged 15 or more, 13,930 individuals only speak one language at work, which represents a section of 98.5%. Of this number, 98.1% speak French, specifically some 13,880 individuals, while 2% speak only in English, i.e. 280 individuals. Beyond that, just over 0.4% of the population speaks a non-official language at work.

There are also 215 individuals in Sept-Îles who speak more than one language at work; they represent 1.5% of the employed population aged 15 or more. Among them, 190 speak both English and French, while 25 speak French and one other language.



ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

Total workforce aged 15 or more based on economic activity in 2021

	Total	Men	Women
Total workforce aged 15 or more based on economic activity in 2021	20 020	10 085	9 935
Economically inactive	7 010	3 190	3 820
Economically active	13 015	6 890	6 120
Employed	12 360	6 520	5 840
Unemployed	655	375	285



Activity, employment and unemployment

In 2021, the area boasted 20,020 individuals aged 15 or more. Among them, 7,105 are economically inactive; this includes students, homemakers, retirees, etc.

The area's working population consists of 13,015 individuals, including 655 job seekers. Among the latter, 375 are men and 285 are women.

The employment rate, which represents the ratio of employed people compared to the total population aged 15 or more, stands at 65% of the total working population.



ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Total workforce aged 15 or more based on industry in 2021

	Total population		Men		Women	
	Number	%	Number	*	Number	*
Population aged 15 years or more based on industry	13 010	100	6 895	100	6 115	100
Industry - not applicable	115	0,9	70	1,0	40	0,7
All industries	12 900	99,2	6 820	98,9	6 080	99,4
62 Health care and social assistance	1970	15,1	310	4,5	1 660	27,1
44-45 Retail	1760	13,5	820	11,9	935	15,3
31-33 Manufacturing	1 335	10,3	1 155	16,8	180	2,9
61 Educational services	985	7,6	220	3,2	755	12,3
91 Public administration	940	7,2	430	6,2	510	8,3
72 Hotel industry and food services	820	6,3	335	4,9	490	8,0
23 Construction	780	6,0	380	9,9	100	1,6
48-49 Transportation and warehousing	750	5,8	615	8,9	135	2,2
21 Mining, quarry exploitation, petroleum and natural gas	715	5,5	600	8,7	115	1,9
81 Other services, excepting public administration	600	4,6	345	5,00	260	4,3
56 Administrative, support, waste management and sanitation services	470	3,6	280	4,1	190	3,1
54 Professional, scientific and technical services	440	3,4	240	3,5	200	3,3
41 Wholesale	285	2,2	215	3,1	70	1,1
53 Real estate, rental, and leasing services	235	1,8	135	2,00	100	1,6
52 Financial services and insurance	220	1,7	55	0,8	160	2,6
51 Information and cultural sectors	170	1,3	80	1,2	90	1,5
22 Public services	145	1,1	130	1,9	15	0,2
11 Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	145	1,1	105	1,5	40	0,7
71 Arts, entertainment and leisure activities	135	1,0	65	0,9	70	1,1
55 Business management	0	0	0	0	0	0

Healthcare and social services sector arrives first

Of the working population residing in Sept-Îles, 15.1%, or 1,970 individuals, work in the healthcare and social services sectors. Retail trade employs 1,760 people, or 13.5% of the population, while manufacturing and construction accounts for 2,115 workers, or 16.3%.

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

Total labour force aged 15 or more by type of worker in 2021

	Total population		Men		Women	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Population aged 15 years or more based on type of worker	13 010	100	6 895	100	6 425	100
Occupation category – not applicable	115	0,8	70	1,00	40	0,6
All occupation categories	12 900	99,2	6 820	98,9	6 080	99,4
Employees	11 925	91,7	6 325	91,7	5 600	91,6
Self-employed workers	975	7,5	475	7,2	475	7,8

Source: Statistics Canada, 2021 Censuses of Population

Type of worker and workplace for the working population

Of the entire workforce, 12,900 individuals (99.2%) of the working population aged 15 or more, are employees, while 975 individuals (7.5%) are self-employed. The percentage in the second category is slightly higher for women at 7.8%, while men were recorded at 7.2%.

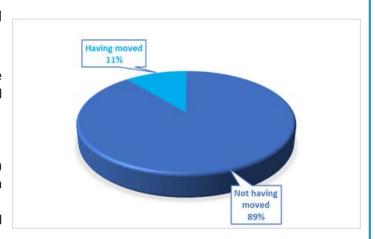


MOBILITY

Most people who moved remained within the same city

Over the course of the year prior to the Census, 11% of the population changed residence, i.e. a total of 2,625 individuals.

Among those who moved, 1,900 (72.3%) remained within Sept-Îles, 585 (22.2%) moved to Sept-Îles from another city within the province, 50 (1.9%) moved from another province, and 90 people (3.4%) relocated from another country.



Over the last 5 years, more than two out of five people have changed residence

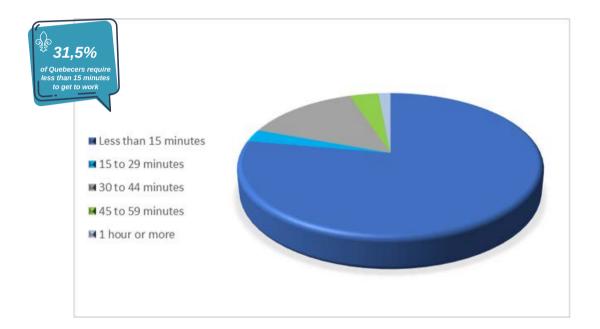
A total of 7,540 individuals moved during the five years prior to the Census, representing 32.9% of the entire population.

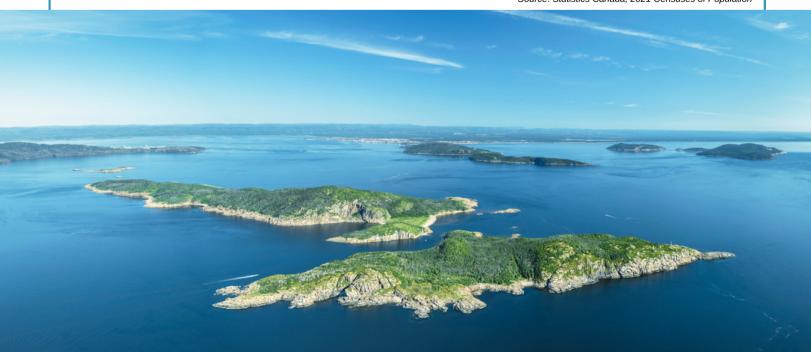
Of those who relocated, 5,255 (69.6%) chose to remain within the same city, 1,920 (25.4%) came over from another city in Quebec, 115 (1.5%) from another province, and 250 (3.3%) from another country.



COMMUTING - TRANSPORTATION

Among the working population, 61.8% live less than 15 minutes away from their workplace







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